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**FIRST SEMESTER 2021-2022**

# Course Handout Part II

Date: 01-08-2021

In addition to part-I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

*Course No.* : ***CHE G523***

## Course Title : **Mathematical Methods in Chemical Engineering**

## Instructor-in-Charge : **Dr. Balaji Krishnamurthy**

**Description :** An introduction to m thematical modelling and simulation, Fundamentals of functional analysis, Linear algebraic equations and related numerical schemes, ODE’s IVP and related numerical schemes, Partial differential equations and related numerical schemes, Optimization and related numerical schemes, Application of the above principles to solving problems in Chemical Engineering, Role of computer programming and packages in problem solving.

**Scope and Objective of the Course:**

The two main tasks facing engineers and scientists in chemical industry are (1) the operation and optimization of existing processes and (2) the design of new or improved ones. In the first task, information about the particular process under consideration and its qualitative aspects and criteria must be quantified. The basic variables and parameters of the relationships which describe the individual parts of the process must be worked out and the individual parts of the process must be combined. The Mathematical models play very important role in this respect. For the second task mathematical models help in applying existing processes to new or modified plants and in the definition of safer, more economically viable operating conditions. Data for the construction of new plants cannot be obtained from an operating process by running it to its technical limits; this entails a high degree of risk. In contrast, a mathematical model of a process is easy to manipulate. Unusual operating conditions can easily be simulated. The process or plant can even be modeled under hazardous conditions to define the limits of operating parameters or risk areas. Therefore, Mathematical Modeling and Simulation in Chemical Engineering processes has attracted the attention many scientists and engineers for many decades.

The prime objective of this course is to provide a more comprehensive treatment of process modeling, analysis and simulation of the dynamic chemical systems. First we would be focusing on modeling and simulation on the various chemical engineering processes based on first principles. Second, Mathematical Methods to model and simulate the various processes using Numerical Techniques. Students will be given a mini-projects to apply mathematical concepts and to simulate the chemical processes.

**Learning Outcomes:**

1. Understanding the modeling concepts of simple to complex chemical/biochemical processes.

2. Ability to write programs inMATLABfor simulating the chemical engineering processes.

3. Course is the basic foundation to advanced topic such as Optimization & Control theory

**Textbooks:**

T1. Steven C. Chapra and Raymond P. Canale, “Numerical Methods for Engineers” Sixth Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi.

T2. S. Pushpavanam, “Mathematical Methods in Chemical Engineering,” Prentice-Hall-India, 1998.

**Reference books**

R1 B. Wayne Bequette, “Process Dynamics Modeling, Analysis, and Simulation,” Prentice-Hall-International, Inc., 1998.

R1. Stefan J. Capmann, “Matlab Programming for Engineers”, 4th Ed. Cengage Learning.

R3 Fogler, H. S. (1992). Elements of chemical reaction engineering, Prentice-Hall.

R4. Fromment G.F. and Bischoff K.B., Chemical Reactor Analysis and Design, John Wiley 1994.

R5. Bruce A. Finlayson, Introduction to Chemical Engineering Computing, 2nd Edition, Wiley

**Course Plan:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Lecture/PracticalNo.** | **Learning objectives** | **Topics to be covered** | **Chapter in the Text Book** | |
| L. 1-2 | Introduction to Modeling & Simulation | Introduction to the course; Concept of simple mathematical model and conservation laws; Role of programming and software. | T1: Ch. 1& 2 |
| L. 3-12 | Process Modeling | Introduction; Systems: Balance Equations | T2: Ch 1 / R1: Ch 1 |
| Material Balances and Constitutive Relations | T2: Ch 4 / R1: Ch 2 |
| Material and Energy Balances |
| Distributed Parameter Systems |
| General form of Dynamic Models |
| L. 13-14 | Numerical  Techniques | System of Linear Algebraic Equation | T1: PART III |
| L. 15-18 | Solution to Ordinary Differential Equations  --Initial Valued Problem | T1: PART VII |
| L. 19-20 | Solution Ordinary Differential Equations  --Boundary Valued Problem |
| L. 21-23 | Least Square Regression | T1: Ch. 17 |
| L. 24-25 | Linear System  Analysis | State Space Models | T2. Ch. 9  R1. Sec. III |
| L. 26-28 | Linearization of Non-linear Models |
| L. 29-31 | Solution of general state-space form, Eigen value & Eigen Vector |
| L. 32-33 | Solving linear nth order ODEs |
| L. 34-35 | Introduction to Laplace transforms |
| L. 36-37 | Analysis of First & Higher order Systems |
| L. 38-41 | Block Diagrams |
| L. 41-43 | Nonlinear System Analysis | Phase-Plane Analysis. | T1. Chap 10-12  R1. Sec. IV |
| Introduction to Nonlinear dynamics |
| Bifurcation behavior for single |
| Reactive Transport in Porous Media |
| Introduction to Population Balance modeling |
| Modeling of Exothermic CSTR |

**Evaluation Scheme:**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Duration** | **Weightage (%)** | **Date & Time** | **Nature of Component** |
| Mid-term | 90 min | 30 | TBD | OB |
| Projects and Assignments | --------- | 40(10% for assignments and 30 % for projects) | TBD | OB |
| Comprehensive | 2hrs | 30 | TBD | **CB/OB** |

**Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy**: Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester and no type of academic dishonesty is acceptable.

**Chamber Consultation Hour:**Announced in the class

**Notices:**Display will be on the Chemical Engineering Group notice board and CMS.

**Make-up Policy:**Granted for genuine cases only. Certificate from authenticated doctor from the Medical Center must accompany make-up application (*only prescription or vouchers for medicines will not be sufficient*). Prior permission of IC is compulsory.

**Lab component**: Will be worked based on the problems discussed in class.

**INSTRUCTOR-IN-CHARGE**

**CHE G523**